

# Multiple Intelligences

- Howard Gardner
  - 1983 *Frames of Mind* identified 7 intelligences
    - *Linguistic*
    - *Musical*
    - *Logical – Mathematical*
    - *Spatial*
    - *Bodily – Kinesthetic*
    - *Intrapersonal*
    - *Interpersonal*
    - *Naturalist*
    - *Existentialist*

# The Intelligences

- **Linguistic** : The capacity to use language
- **Logical – Mathematical** : Understand principles of causal systems
- **Spatial** : The ability to represent the spatial world in the mind
- **Bodily kinesthetic** : The capacity to use whole or part of the body to problem solve, make something, put on some kind of production

# The Intelligences

- **Musical** : The capacity to think in music, hear, recognize, remember, and manipulate patterns
- **Interpersonal** : Understanding other people
- **Intrapersonal** : Understanding self
- **Naturalist** : Ability to discriminate among other living things and sensitivity to the natural world
- **Existentialist** : See 'Big Picture' of human existence